

HOME CARE SERVICES

Last updated: 2/1/2022

TYPES OF HOME CARE SERVICES

- **COMPANION SERVICES** are appropriate for those who need some help or supervision but are able to manage their own person care. Services can include meal preparation, laundry, errands, light housekeeping, and other *"hands-off"* tasks. Companions may also assist with transportation, but not always. Look for listings marked with *m* starting on <u>page 4</u>.
- HOME CARE SERVICES are appropriate for those who need assistance with **personal care** or other **activities of daily living (ADLs)**, which can include assistance with bathing, dressing, walking, eating, and toileting. Care is provided by **certified nursing assistants (CNAs)**, also called **home care aides** or **personal care aides**, who have received training to provide *"hands-on"* assistance. Services may also include meal preparation, light housekeeping, etc., as long as assistance with ADLs is needed. Aides can remind clients to take medications but cannot give injections or dispense medicine. Look for listings marked with *"starting* on <u>page 4</u>.
- SKILLED SERVICES, also called HOME HEALTH CARE, may be needed following a serious illness, injury, or hospitalization. Services can include physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, medical social services, and skilled nursing (including wound care and administering medications). Services may also include assistance with ADLs, as long as skilled services are needed. See page 9. (For private duty nursing, look for listings marked with ⊕ starting on page 4).
- **HOSPICE CARE** is for people with limited life expectancy. Hospice organizations can provide limited home care along with a variety of other services. **Palliative care** is also offered by some hospice agencies. See <u>page 10</u>.
- **RESPITE CARE** refers to services that allow family caregivers to take a break from caregiving. Respite may be provided through companion services or home care services, through a community-based program such as an adult day program, or via a short-term facility stay, depending on an individual's needs. The term "respite" is broad and can refer to ongoing help or a short-term break.

PAYING FOR HOME CARE

It is a common misconception that Medicare covers the cost of home care services.

In general, **home care services** are not considered a medical service, so are typically *not* covered by Medicare, and **companion services** are *never* covered by Medicare. Paying privately is the most common option for people needing these support services to stay at home. In Wake County a typical private pay rate is **\$16-\$25** per hour for companion services, **\$18-\$30** per hour for home care services, and **\$40+** per hour for private duty nursing. **Skilled services** (home health care) *may be* Medicare-eligible. **Hospice care** *is* Medicare-eligible. See the following page for more information.

MEDICARE:

- The Medicare home health benefit pays for *limited skilled services* following certain illnesses and injuries, only if the following criteria are met: (1) The patient needs intermittent skilled services; (2) The patient is homebound; (3) The care is ordered by and under the direction of a physician; (4) The agency providing care is certified for Medicare visits (like those on page 9). Services are usually provided only on a short-term basis. For more information contact the physician of the person needing care.
- The **Medicare hospice benefit** pays for a *small amount of home care services* for those on hospice. For more information see <u>page 10</u>.
- One exception to Medicare typically not covering *home care services* is that *some* Medicare Advantage plans and Supplemental (Medigap) insurance policies include coverage of *some* home care services. For more information call your plan provider (*if* there is coverage of home care services, be sure to ask how services are authorized and what exactly is covered).

MEDICAID:

- NC Medicaid beneficiaries may receive up to 80 hours per month of home care services under the Medicaid Personal Care Services (Medicaid PCS) program. To receive this benefit the Medicaid beneficiary's physician must submit a referral form to request an assessment, and the assessment must show: (1) The applicant requires hands-on assistance with multiple activities of daily living (ADLs); (2) The applicant is medically stable; and (3) A household member is not able to assist. The number of service hours is determined via the assessment. If approved, the applicant can choose a provider from an approved list of agencies. Providers that are certified to provide PCS services are marked with m in the list of agencies beginning on page <u>4</u>. For more information contact Liberty Healthcare Corporation: 855-740-1400, <u>nc-pcs.com</u>.
- The Community Alternatives Program for Disabled Adults (CAP/DA) is a statewide Medicaid waiver program for adults ages 18 and older who have low income and assets and who are at risk of nursing home placement. Services can include in-home care, nursing services, adult day services, medical supplies, and case management. This program does not provide 24-hour care, so in most cases the individual must have family or other supports in place to supplement the care provided. To be eligible: (1) Applicants must meet Medicaid financial requirements (they do *not* need to already be a NC Medicaid beneficiary to apply); (2) Applicants must be certified by a physician as needing a nursing home level of care; and (3) The cost of providing care in the home must be determined to be less than the cost of institutional care. If services are approved, the applicant can choose an agency to provide services or can designate an individual to be their caregiver. There is a waitlist for CAP/DA. Resources for Seniors is one of the lead agencies for CAP/DA in Wake County. For more information contact the Resources for Seniors Information & Intake Department (919-713-1556) or see www.resourcesforseniors.com/cap.php.

OTHER:

- VA Benefits: Wartime veterans and their spouses may be eligible for Aid and Attendance or Housebound benefits, which can be used for home care or facility-based care. For more information contact a Veterans Services Office (VSO) or VA-accredited claims agent or attorney (Wake County VSO: 919-268-7456 or 919-212-8387).
- **Other insurances:** Some private insurance plans and long-term care insurance policies cover some home care services. Policies vary. For more information contact your insurance provider.

- **PACE:** The **Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE)** is a comprehensive managed-care system for adults age 55 and older who are at a nursing home level of care. Participants may receive home care services as part of their overall care plan, which also includes medical care and often adult day program participation. For more information contact Senior CommUnity Care of North Carolina: 919-425-3000, www.seniorcommunitycarenc.org.
- Subsidized home care services: Resources for Seniors administers public funding for programs that provide limited home care services at subsidized rates for Wake County residents who have no caregiver or whose caregivers need a break (respite) from caregiving. These programs have long waitlists. For more information call the Resources for Seniors Information & Intake Department (919-713-1556).

CHOOSING AN AGENCY

Contact multiple agencies in order to compare services and options. For a detailed list of questions to ask see **Choosing a Home Care Agency** at <u>resourcesforseniors.com/pdf/homecarechecklist.pdf</u> or call Resources for Seniors to request a copy. Here are some general things to keep in mind:

- Licensing: All agencies with staff providing hands-on care must be licensed by the NC Division of Health Services Regulation. This requires a minimum level of staff qualification, patient care, record-keeping, and agency administration. Some agencies voluntarily meet additional standards in order to be *accredited*. Agencies that act as "registries" (that do not employ caregivers but act as a referral service, matching caregivers with clients) are not subject to the same regulation.
- **Insurance:** Agencies should carry *liability insurance* to cover harm to the client or the client's home that may occur in the course of their work, and they should have *worker's compensation* in case the home care worker is injured. Not all agencies carry such insurance; you can ask to see the "Certificate of Insurance" to verify coverage. You can also ask whether an agency's aides are "bonded," meaning the agency has coverage for theft or dishonesty by their workers. If services are to be covered by Medicare, confirm that the agency is Medicare-certified. If insurance is to be used, check to make sure the agency meets the insurance company's requirements.
- **Staffing:** Home care agencies vary in the way they manage workers. Some act as employers and provide extensive training, supervision, and benefits to their workers. Others have "contractor" relationships with their aides or maintain a "registry" of aides rather than having employees. You may ask about how an agency screens job applicants, what kinds of background checks they perform, what kinds of training or certification are required, and what kinds of ongoing training and supervision are offered for aides. You may also ask how an agency handles substitutions (if a scheduled aide becomes sick or unable to show up) or other emergency situations.

LICENSING AND COMPLAINTS

NC Division of Health Service Regulation <u>www.ncdhhs.gov/dhsr</u>

Resources for Seniors does not recommend specific agencies.

The following lists are for informational purposes only and do not imply an endorsement.

HOME CARE AND COMPANION SERVICES

Use the icon system below to find the type of care you are looking for. **Companion services** are primarily for assistance with "hands-off" tasks like meal preparation, laundry, errands, and light housekeeping. **Home care services** are primarily for assistance with "hands-on" personal care needs such as bathing, dressing, walking, eating, or toileting (but can also include meal preparation, light housekeeping, etc., as long as assistance with ADLs is needed). **Private duty nursing services** provide skilled nursing care such as wound care and administering medications. Many agencies provide multiple types of services, as needed.

Paying privately is the most common option for these services (Medicare *typically does not* cover home care services, and *never* covers companion services).

A minimum number of hours per visit, or per week, may be required. Agencies listed that provide home care services are licensed to provide services in Wake County, North Carolina and have submitted proof of liability insurance to Resources for Seniors.

🛉 📫 = Companion services 🛛 🌽 = Home care s	are services
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● = Private duty nursing services

₩ ~	1st Home Care Solutions <u>www.1sthomecaresolutions.com</u> No stated minimum number of hours per visit. Registry model (clients of duty aide to hire directly). Services can be short-term or long-term.	
₩~ •m	A1-Omega Healthcare Services <u>www.omegahealthcareservices.com</u> . 1-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services and 24-hour services.	
₩ * •	AAA Healthcare Services No stated minimum number of hours per visit.	919-440-8333
M 🕹	Abloom Home Care <u>www.abloomhomecare.com</u>	.252-676-6129
₩ ~ €	Offers 24/7 care, Provides Companion and Personal Care Services. Absolute Home Health NC	919-827-0719
11 🕹	Acti-Kare www.actikare.com/cary	561-866-0401
	8-hour minimum per visit. Offers overnight services.	
₩ ~	Affordable Family Care Services <u>www.afcsnc.com</u> Specializes in 24-hour care. 4-hour minimum per visit and typically a 1 per week.	
₩ ~ •	Allcare Home Health Agencywww.allcarehha.com4-hour minimum per visit.	919-301-0236
₩ ~	Always Best Care of North Wake County & Franklin County www.abc-rdwf.com 4-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.	919-554-2223
前よ	Always Best Care of South Wake County & Johnston County www.abc-neraleigh.com Specializes in dementia care. 4-hour minimum per visit; 20-hour minimum	

₩₩Żm	Amazing Care Support Services
	www.amazingcarenc.com
	2-hour minimum per visit.
₩ ~ m	Amazing Home Care www.amazingcareinc.com919-449-54513-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.
₩ ~ +	Arosa <u>www.arosacare.com</u>
₩ ~m	Assurance Health Services <u>www.assurancehealth.com</u>
** ¥	3-hour minimum per visit.
₩~ m	Assured Home Health
₩ ₩₩	Atlantic Home Care Serviceswww.atlantichomecareservices.com919-324-69174-hour minimum per visit.
∰⊷€	Aware Senior Care www.awareseniorcare.com
	Specializes in dementia care and chronic illness care. No stated minimum number of hours per visit.
₩ ~ •	BrightStar Care of Cary <u>www.brightstarcare.com/cary</u>
₩ * m	Broadway Home Care www.broadwaync.net
	Medicaid PCS, Live-in care available.
₩ ~	CareYaya <u>http://www.careyaya.com</u>
	1-hour minimum per visit. Offers 24/7 services. Apply online.
₩ ~	Caring Senior Service of Raleigh <u>www.caringseniorservice.com</u>
₩ ™	Carolina Bridges Home Health <u>www.dignifiedcarenc.com</u>
₩ ~m	CEMAC Healthcare Services
₩ ~m	Coark Home Care
₩ ~ +	ComForCare Home Care <u>www.RaleighNC.comforcare.com</u>
👬 基 📶	Comfort & Affordable Care Agency LLC
	http://www.cacareagency.com
	6-hour minimum per visit. Offers Companion, Personal Care, Skilled, Overnight and Respite.
m 🌫	Comfort Keepers Home Care of Wake County
	www.comfortkeepers.com 4-hour minimum per visit; 12-hour minimum per week.

₩≁ m	Compassion Home Health Services
₩~ m	Cottage Home Health Carewww.cottagehcs.com919-872-1441No stated minimum number of hours per visit.
₩* ⊕m	Davestel Healthcare Service LLCN <u>davestelhealth@gmail.com</u> 984-249-1091
	2-hour minimum per visit.
†† ~ m	Divine Healthcare Services919-881-80414-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.
₩ ₩₩	Dynamedics Healthcare Serviceswww.dynamedicshcs.com919-665-65673-hour minimum per visit.
₩ ♣⊕m	Eagle Healthcare Services919-872-76865-hour minimum per visit.
₩ ~m	Excel Home Healthcare Agency
₩ ~	Extension of You Home Care <u>www.theextensionofyou.com</u>
₩~ m	EZ Care Home Health <u>www.ezcarehomehealth.com</u>
₩ ~	Golden Harmony <u>www.goldenharmonync.com</u>
₩ ~	Griswold Home Care of Raleigh <u>www.griswoldhomecare.com/raleigh</u> 919-435-0823 No stated minimum number of hours per visit.
₩ ~ ●	Guardian Home Healthcare <u>www.guardian-homehealthcare.com</u>
₩ ₩	Hillcrest Home Health <u>www.hillcrestnc.com/services/home-health</u>
₩ ~	Home Care Assistance of Raleigh <u>homecareassistance.com/raleigh</u> 919-844-9898 Specializes in 24-hour and live-in care. No stated minimum number of hours per visit.
₩ ~ m	HomeChoice Healthcare
	www.homechoicehealthcare.net No minimum number of hours. Hourly rate varies depending on number of hours per week.
11 🕹	Home Helpers Home Care919-817-8010
	www.homehelpershomecare.com/raleigh-cary-nc
	Specializes in Dementia. 4 hours/visit; 12 hours/week minimum.
₩ ~	HomeChoice Home Care Solutions www.homechoicehomecare.com 919-847-5622 4-hour minimum per visit typically; 2-hour package available at a higher rate. Offers live-in services.
₩ ~	Home Instead www.homeinstead.com/226

11 👗	Homewatch CareGivers of Cary	.919-461-3741
	www.homewatchcaregivers.com/cary	•••
11 00	Specializes in dementia care and chronic condition care. 4- hour minimum	-
₩ ~	HomeWerks Home Care www.homewerks-homecare.com	.919-810-1414
₩ ~m	Hope Support Services <u>www.hopesupportservicesllc.net</u> 2-hour minimum per visit.	.919-809-7976
m~~	Infinite Favor Home Care Services <u>www.infinitefavorhc.com</u>	. 614-446-7029
₩ ~m	Inomancy Home Care <u>www.inomancyhomecare.com</u> 1-hour minimum per visit.	.919-803-2541
₩ ~ •	IntelliChoice Home Care <u>www.choosebettercare.com</u>	
	Interim Health Care www.interimhealthcare.com/raleighnc 4-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.	.919-420-0336
₩ * €	Island Home Care www.ihomecarenc.com	.984-242-0224
	2-hour minimum per visit. Provides home infusion services. Services can or long-term.	
₩ ₩₩	Liberty Healthcare Agency www.libertyhealthcareagencyllc.com 2-hour minimum per visit.	984-200-9300
m	***Medicaid PCS Assessment (Part of Liberty Healthcare) <u>www.NC-PCS.com</u>	855-740-1400
₩ ₩	Maxim Healthcare www.maximhealthcare.com	.919-676-3118
₩ ₩₩ m	Melody Home Health Care <u>www.melodyhomehealth.com</u> 3-hour minimum per visit.	.919-324-7697
₩ ~m	MS Enhancement Home Care <u>www.msenhancement.com</u>	.919-659-5664
₩ ~m	Myriad Homecare Agency <u>www.mhahomecare.com</u> 919-600-4033 or 3-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.	888-959-5567
₩ ~	My PCA-Triangle LLCwww.mypcagreenville.com4-hour minimum per visit. Also offers 24hr care	.919-720-1570
₩ ~m	NuAngel's Home Care www.nuangelshomecare.com	.984-235-7253
₩~ ⊕m	One Choice Healthcare <u>onechoicehealthcareinc.com</u> 919-901-7137 or No stated minimum number of hours per visit. Offers some "Express Serv upon discharge (from hospital or doctor's appointment) and for vital signs	vices" including
₩ ~	Options for Senior America <u>www.optionscorp.com</u> Specializes in live-in care. Typically, a 4-hour minimum for hourly visits; than 4 hours are higher rate.	
₩~ m	Pacific Staffing	. 919-881-8210
₩ ~		855 658 1 <i>27</i> 0
	Peaceful Living Home Care www.plhomecare.com919-858-6151 or 3-hour minimum per visit.	033-030-10/0

👬 🦊 📶	Peak Healthcare Services <u>www.peakllc.org</u>
	4-hour minimum per visit. Medicaid PCS
₩ ~	Perpetual Home Care www.perpetualhomecare.com
ÅÅ ♥	No stated minimum number of hours per visit. Offers live-in services.
₩ ₩m	PHC Home Health www.phcnc.com919-230-72312-hour minimum for home care services; 3-hour minimum for companion services.
₩~ m	Quality Care Partners <u>www.qcphomecare.com</u>
₩.~.	Right at Home of Wake and Johnston County <u>www.wake-rah.com</u> 919-783-5633
	4-hour minimum per visit; discounted rate for extended hours.
₩~ m	S.A.C. Homecare www.sac-homecare.com
	3-hour minimum for companion services; 4-hour minimum for home care services. Can provide short-term services for post-operative care.
₩ ~	Seniors Helping Seniors Raleigh
	www.seniorcareraleighnc.com
** ¥	Specializes in dementia care and companion care. 3-hour minimum per visit.
m ≱_m	Southeastern Healthcare www.sewake.com/home-care
m 🕹	Stay at Home Senior Care <u>www.SAHseniors.com</u>
	4-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.
₩ ~ +	TarHeels Home Healthcare Services www.tarheelshomecare.com
	No stated minimum number of hours per visit. Companion and personal care services.
₩ , * /m	Tender Care Health Services <u>www.tchealthsnc.com</u> 919-500-1475 or 919-527-3719 No stated minimum number of hours per visit.
₩ ~	Thrive at Home Adult Care www.thriveathomeadultcare.com 919-230-0400, ext. 1 4-hour minimum per visit.
₩ ~m	Trinity Staffing www.trinitystaffingsolutions.com
	3-hour minimum per visit.
₩ , * /m	Victory Healthcare <u>www.victoryhealthcareinc.com</u>
₩~ m	Victory Home Care www.victoryhomecareinc.com
₩ ~	Visiting Angels Home Care <u>www.visitingangels.com/raleigh</u>
₩ ~ •	Well Care Home Health of the Triangle <u>www.wellcarehealth.com</u> 919-846-1018
** • 🗔	2-hour minimum per visit.
//// ~ /m	Wisdom Senior Care of Wake Forest919-263-1165www.wisdomseniorcare.com/1012-hour minimum per visit.

SKILLED SERVICES

These agencies primarily provide **skilled services** (sometimes called **home health care**) such as physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, and nursing care. They may also provide home care services, but often *only* when skilled services are also needed.

These agencies are generally Medicare-certified. Patients are often referred by a physician following a hospitalization or serious illness.

To see quality ratings, go to: <u>www.medicare.gov/care-compare</u> and select "Home health Services."

	\mathbf{M} = Medicare-certified \mathbf{m} = Medicaid-certified \mathbf{S} = Private pay	accepted
M\$	Bayada Home Health Care www.bayada.com	919-785-9090
Μ	Duke HomeCare & Hospice <u>dhch.duhs.duke.edu</u>	919-620-3853
Mm	Intrepid USA <u>www.intrepidusa.com</u>	919-821-9299
Mm	Kindred at Home www.kindredhealthcare.com	919-881-9492
Μ	Medi Home Health <u>www.msa-corp.com</u>	919-870-6733
Mm\$	PruittHealth @ Home www.pruitthealth.com	919-838-2768
Mm\$	Transitions HomeHealth <u>www.transitionslifecare.org</u>	919-828-0890
Mm	UNC Home Health, Raleigh www.rexhealth.com	919-784-4474
Mm	WakeMed Home Health & Skilled Nursing <u>www.wakemed.org</u>	919-350-7990
Mm\$	Well Care Home Health of the Triangle <u>www.wellcarehealth.com</u>	919-778-8212

HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE CARE

Hospice care is for people who have life-limiting illnesses, often determined as a life expectancy of six months or less, and who have chosen not to pursue curative treatment. It involves a team of professionals, including doctors, nurses, home health aides, social workers, counselors, and volunteers, who work with the patient and family to provide holistic care aimed at relieving symptoms such as pain and anxiety. Care can be provided in a private home, hospice facility, long-term care facility, or hospital. **Hospice services are covered by Medicare Part A, Medicaid, and most private insurances.** Some hospice providers accept patients regardless of their ability to pay. The Medicare hospice benefit can include medical care, home nursing visits, prescriptions related to the life-limiting illness, medical equipment and supplies, some in-home aide services, patient and family support, and more.

Palliative care is similar to hospice in that it focuses on the comfort of the patient, but it does not require a limited life expectancy, and patients can still pursue curative treatments if desired.
Palliative services are covered by Medicare Part B, Medicaid, and most private insurances. Not all hospice providers offer palliative care, but it is a growing field.

To see quality ratings, go to: <u>www.medicare.gov/care-compare</u> and select "Hospice care."

Amedisys Hospice <u>www.amedisys.com</u> Hospice care.	919-773-4865
Duke Homecare & Hospice <u>dhch.duhs.duke.edu</u> Hospice care	
Palliative Care	
Heartland Hospice www.heartlandhospice.com	919-877-9959
Liberty HomeCare & Hospice www.libertyhomecare.com	919-277-2244
Transitions LifeCare <u>www.transitionslifecare.org</u> Hospice care (inpatient facility available) and palliative care.	919-828-0890