

1110 Navaho Drive, Fourth Floor, Raleigh, NC 27609 (919) 872-7933 • www.resourcesforseniors.org Services and information for older adults and adults with disabilities in Wake County, North Carolina

HOME CARE SERVICES

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TYPES OF HOME CARE SERVICES

- **COMPANION SERVICES** are appropriate for those who need some help or supervision but are able to manage their own person care. Services can include meal preparation, laundry, errands, light housekeeping, and other "hands-off" tasks. Companions may also assist with transportation, but not always. Look for listings marked with in starting on page 4.
- HOME CARE SERVICES are appropriate for those who need assistance with personal care or other activities of daily living (ADLs), which can include assistance with bathing, dressing, walking, eating, and toileting. Care is provided by certified nursing assistants (CNAs), also called home care aides or personal care aides, who have received training to provide "handson" assistance. Services may also include meal preparation, light housekeeping, etc., as long as assistance with ADLs is needed. Aides can remind clients to take medications but cannot give injections or dispense medicine. Look for listings marked with starting on page 4.
- **SKILLED SERVICES**, also called **HOME HEALTH CARE**, may be needed following a serious illness, injury, or hospitalization. Services can include physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, medical social services, and skilled nursing (including wound care and administering medications). Services may also include assistance with ADLs, as long as skilled services are needed. See <u>page 9</u>. (For private duty nursing, look for listings marked with starting on <u>page 4</u>).
- **HOSPICE CARE** is for people with limited life expectancy. Hospice organizations can provide limited home care along with a variety of other services. **Palliative care** is also offered by some hospice agencies. See <u>page 10</u>.
- **RESPITE CARE** refers to services that allow family caregivers to take a break from caregiving. Respite may be provided through companion services or home care services, through a community-based program such as an adult day program, or via a short-term facility stay, depending on an individual's needs. The term "respite" is broad and can refer to ongoing help or a short-term break.

PAYING FOR HOME CARE

It is a common misconception that Medicare covers the cost of home care services. In general, home care services are not considered a medical service, so are typically *not* covered by Medicare, and companion services are *never* covered by Medicare. Paying privately is the most common option for people needing these support services to stay at home. In Wake County a typical private pay rate is \$16-\$25 per hour for companion services, \$18-\$30 per hour for home care services, and \$40+ per hour for private duty nursing. Skilled services (home health care) *may be* Medicare-eligible. Hospice care *is* Medicare-eligible. See the following page for more information.

MEDICARE:

- The **Medicare home health benefit** pays for *limited skilled services* following certain illnesses and injuries, only if the following criteria are met: (1) The patient needs intermittent skilled services; (2) The patient is homebound; (3) The care is ordered by and under the direction of a physician; (4) The agency providing care is certified for Medicare visits (like those on page 9). Services are usually provided only on a short-term basis. For more information contact the physician of the person needing care.
- The **Medicare hospice benefit** pays for a *small amount of home care services* for those on hospice. For more information see <u>page 10</u>.
- One exception to Medicare typically not covering *home care services* is that *some* Medicare Advantage plans and Supplemental (Medigap) insurance policies include coverage of *some* home care services. For more information call your plan provider (*if* there is coverage of home care services, be sure to ask how services are authorized and what exactly is covered).

MEDICAID:

- NC Medicaid beneficiaries may receive up to 80 hours per month of home care services under the Medicaid Personal Care Services (Medicaid PCS) program. To receive this benefit the Medicaid beneficiary's physician must submit a referral form to request an assessment, and the assessment must show: (1) The applicant requires hands-on assistance with multiple activities of daily living (ADLs); (2) The applicant is medically stable; and (3) A household member is not able to assist. The number of service hours is determined via the assessment. If approved, the applicant can choose a provider from an approved list of agencies. Providers that are certified to provide PCS services are marked with m in the list of agencies beginning on page 4. For more information contact Liberty Healthcare Corporation: 855-740-1400, nc-pcs.com.
- The Community Alternatives Program for Disabled Adults (CAP/DA) is a statewide Medicaid waiver program for adults ages 18 and older who have low income and assets and who are at risk of nursing home placement. Services can include in-home care, nursing services, adult day services, medical supplies, and case management. This program does not provide 24-hour care, so in most cases the individual must have family or other supports in place to supplement the care provided. To be eligible: (1) Applicants must meet Medicaid financial requirements (they do *not* need to already be a NC Medicaid beneficiary to apply); (2) Applicants must be certified by a physician as needing a nursing home level of care; and (3) The cost of providing care in the home must be determined to be less than the cost of institutional care. If services are approved, the applicant can choose an agency to provide services or can designate an individual to be their caregiver. There is a waitlist for CAP/DA. Resources for Seniors is one of the lead agencies for CAP/DA in Wake County. For more information contact the Resources for Seniors Information & Intake Department (919-713-1556) or see www.resourcesforseniors.com/cap.php.

OTHER:

- VA Benefits: Wartime veterans and their spouses may be eligible for Aid and Attendance or Housebound benefits, which can be used for home care or facility-based care. For more information contact a Veterans Services Office (VSO) or VA-accredited claims agent or attorney (Wake County VSO: 919-268-7456 or 919-212-8387).
- Other insurances: Some private insurance plans and long-term care insurance policies cover some home care services. Policies vary. For more information contact your insurance provider.
- PACE: The Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) is a comprehensive managed-care system for adults age 55 and older who are at a nursing home level of care. Participants may receive home care services as part of their overall care plan, which also includes medical care and often adult day program participation. For more information contact Senior CommUnity Care of North Carolina: 919-425-3000, www.seniorcommunitycarenc.org.
- Subsidized home care services: Resources for Seniors administers public funding for programs that provide limited home care services at subsidized rates for Wake County residents who have no caregiver or whose caregivers need a break (respite) from caregiving. These programs have long waitlists. For more information call the Resources for Seniors Information & Intake Department: 919-713-1556.

CHOOSING AN AGENCY

Contact multiple agencies in order to compare services and options. For a detailed list of questions to ask see **Choosing a Home Care Agency** at <u>resourcesforseniors.org/pdf/homecarechecklist.pdf</u> or call Resources for Seniors to request a copy. Here are some general things to keep in mind:

- Licensing: All agencies with staff providing hands-on care must be licensed by the NC Division of Health Services Regulation. This requires a minimum level of staff qualification, patient care, record-keeping, and agency administration. Some agencies voluntarily meet additional standards in order to be *accredited*. Agencies that act as "registries" (that do not employ caregivers but act as a referral service, matching caregivers with clients) are not subject to the same regulation.
- Insurance: Agencies should carry *liability insurance* to cover harm to the client or the client's home that may occur in the course of their work, and they should have *worker's compensation* in case the home care worker is injured. Not all agencies carry such insurance; you can ask to see the "Certificate of Insurance" to verify coverage. You can also ask whether an agency's aides are "bonded," meaning the agency has coverage for theft or dishonesty by their workers. If services are to be covered by Medicare, confirm that the agency is Medicare-certified. If insurance is to be used, check to make sure the agency meets the insurance company's requirements.
- Staffing: Home care agencies vary in the way they manage workers. Some act as employers and provide extensive training, supervision, and benefits to their workers. Others have "contractor" relationships with their aides or maintain a "registry" of aides rather than having employees. You may ask about how an agency screens job applicants, what kinds of background checks they perform, what kinds of training or certification are required, and what kinds of ongoing training and supervision are offered for aides. You may also ask how an agency handles substitutions (if a scheduled aide becomes sick or unable to show up) or other emergency situations.

LICENSING AND COMPLAINTS

NC Division of Health Service Regulation

www.info.ncdhhs.gov/divisions/health-services-regulation

Licenses and monitors home care agencies in North Carolina. Call the Complaint Intake Unit to make a complaint or to ask about recent complaints about a particular agency.

Complaint Intake Unit

(Monday-Friday, 9 a.m. to 12 p.m. and 1 p.m. to 4 p.m.)	919-855-4500
Toll-free	800-624-3004
Home Care Licensure (Monday-Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.)	919-855-4620

Resources for Seniors does not recommend specific agencies.

The following lists are for informational purposes only and do not imply an endorsement.

HOME CARE AND COMPANION SERVICES

Use the icon system below to find the type of care you are looking for. **Companion services** are primarily for assistance with "hands-off" tasks like meal preparation, laundry, errands, and light housekeeping. **Home care services** are primarily for assistance with "hands-on" personal care needs such as bathing, dressing, walking, eating, or toileting (but can also include meal preparation, light housekeeping, etc., as long as assistance with ADLs is needed). **Private duty nursing services** provide skilled nursing care such as wound care and administering medications. Many agencies provide multiple types of services, as needed.

Paying privately is the most common option for these services (Medicare typically does not cover home care services, and never covers companion services).

A minimum number of hours per visit, or per week, may be required. Agencies listed that provide home care services are licensed to provide services in Wake County, North Carolina and have submitted proof of liability insurance to Resources for Seniors.

 = Companion services = Home care services = Private duty nursing services m = Medicaid PCS-eligible 	
A1-Omega Healthcare Services www.omegahealthcareservices.com919 3-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services and 24-hour services.	9-858-6618
AAA Healthcare Services www.aaahealthcareservices.com	9-440-8333
A Better Solution in Home Care www.absihc.com/raleigh	9-521-8777
Offers 24/7 care, Provides Companion and Personal Care Services. Abloom Home Care www.abloomhomecare.com	9-457-1484
Absolute Home Health NC www.absolutehealthnc.com	9-827-0719

₩ ~	Acti-Kare www.actikare.com/cary
	4-hour minimum per visit. Offers overnight services.
₩¥	Affordable Family Care Services <u>www.afcsnc.com</u>
₩₩	Allcare Home Health Agency www.allcarehha.com
₩₩	All-Shift Home Health Agency, LLC www.all-shift.com
₩¥	Always Best Care Senior Services (N. Wake and Franklin Counties)919-554-2223 www.alwaysbestcare.com/nc/wake-forest/ 4-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.
₩₩	Always Best Care Senior Services (S. Wake and Johnston Counties) 919-724-4297 www.alwaysbestcare.com/nc/raleigh Specializes in dementia care. 4-hour minimum per visit; 20-hour minimum per week.
₩ <mark>҂</mark> m	Amazing Care Support Services
ini, ≥ m	Amazing Home Care www.amazingcareinc.com
₩ ~•	Arosa Care of the Triangle www.arosacare.com
m → m	Assisting Hands Home Care Cary www.assistinghands.com/cary
†† ≱m	Assurance Health Services www.assurancehealth.com
	Assured Home Health
†† → m	Atlantic Home Care Services www.atlantichomecareservices.com
₩ ~•	BrightStar Care of Cary <u>www.brightstarcare.com/cary</u>
₩ ♣ ⊕	BroadSpaces Homecare www.broadspacesms.com
	4-hour minimum per visit. Medicaid PCS, Live-in care available.
m → m	Broadway Home Care www.broadwaync.net
	4-hour minimum/visit and 8 hr/wk. Medicaid PCS, Live-in and personal care available.
M	Careyaya www.careyaya.org 919-346-4821
	No minimum visit or contract. Offers overnight services.
₩₩	Caring Senior Service of Raleigh www.caringseniorservice.com

iii ∠ m	Carolina Bridges Home Health www.dignifiedcarenc.com	
ini ≱ m	CEMAC Healthcare Services www.cemachealthcare.com .919-272-08873-hour minimum per visit and 3+ days required per week.	or 9/946.2855
ini ≱ m	Coark Home Care	
₩ ~⊕	ComForCare Home Care www.RaleighNC.comforcare.com	
₩ ~	Comfort & Affordable Care Agency LLC	919-480-1064
	6-hour minimum per visit. Offers, personal care, skilled, overnight, 24/7 a	and respite.
₩ ~	Comfort Keepers Home Care of Wake County	
** * •	4-hour minimum per visit; 8-hour minimum per week. Live-in, overnight,	
M →•m	Compassion Health Services	.919-803-8891
	2-hour minimum per visit and 6 hr. minimum/week. Offers respite.	
†† ≱m	Cottage Home Health Care www.cottagehcs.com	
₩ . * •m	Davestel Healthcare Service LLCN davestelhealthcareservices.com	. 984-249-1091
	2-hour minimum per visit. Offers respite, live-in & 24/7 services	
m ≯m	Divine Grace Homecare Services LLC <u>www.dghomecare.com</u>	. 919-247-9158
₩ ~•m	Divine Healthcare Services Inc. 919-881-8041or 4-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in, overnight, 24/7 services.	919-801-8107
₩ ~•m	Dynamedics Healthcare Services www.dynamedicshcs.com	
₩ ~•m	Eagle Healthcare Services	. 919-872-7686
i m <mark>⊁</mark> m	East Carolina Home Care, Inc. 4-hour minimum per visit. Respite, can accommodate live-in, 24/7, vetera	
₩₩	Excel Home Healthcare Agency	. 919-800-0221
₩ ~	Extension of You Home Care www.theextensionofyou.com	. 919-629-2044
₩ ~	Eyes On Seniors www.eyesonseniors.com	
ṁ ≱m	EZ Care Home Health www.ezcarehomehealth.com	.919-377-0124

₩¥	Golden Harmony www.goldenharmonync.com 3-hour min./companion services. 5-hour min./home care. Offers 24/7 and	
ṁ≱ ⊕m	Grace Healthcare Services www.grace-healthcare.net	_
	3-hour min./visit. Specializes in couples care. Respite, live in, 24/7, skilled	
***	Griswold Home Care of Raleigh www.griswoldhomecare.com/raleigh 5 hr. minimum/visit, 1 visit/week. Live in, respite, 24/7.	919-435-0823
†† ≠m	Guardian Home Healthcare www.guardian-homehealthcare.com 2 hr. minimum/visit. Offers respite, 24/7 services, CAP/DA	919-615-0225
iii ≱ m	Hillcrest Home Health www.hillcrestnc.com/services/home-health	919-468-1204
ṁ .≱m	HomeChoice Healthcare www.homechoicenc.com No minimum number of hours. Hourly rate depends on number of hours p	
₩¥	Home Helpers Home Care	919-817-8010
***	HomeChoice Home Care Solutions www.homechoicehomecare.com 4-hour min./visit and 12 hr. minimum/wk.; 2-hour package at a higher rate	
竹类	Home Instead www.homeinstead.com/226	919-676-2273
₩₩	Homewatch CareGivers of Cary www.homewatchcaregivers.com/cary	
** * •	Specializes in dementia care & chronic condition care. 4-hr. minimum/vis	
₩ → m	Hope Support Services	919-809-7976
M →•m	Infinite Favor Home Care Services www.infinitefavorhc.com	614-446-7029
††≠ •m	Inomancy Home Care www.inomancyhomecare.com 2-hour minimum per visit and 3 days/week.	.919-803-2541
†† ≯ ⊕ m	IntelliChoice Home Care www.choosebettercare.com	
†† ≱⊕m	Interim Health Care www.interimhealthcare.com/raleighnc 4-hour minimum per visit. Offers 24/7 services.	919-420-0336
竹类	Island Home Care www.ihomecarenc.com . 2-hour minimum per visit. Provides home infusion services. Short-term or	
††≠ •m	Maxim Healthcare www.maximhealthcare.com	
₩ ₩	Melody Home Health Care www.melodyhomehealth.com	919-324-7697
†† ≠m	MS Enhancement Home Care www.msenhancement.com	919-659-5664
M	Myriad Homecare Agency <u>www.mhahomecare.com</u> 919-600-4033 or 3-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in & respite services.	888-959-5567
₩₩	NuAngel's Home Care www.nuangelshomecare.com	984-235-7253

	2 nr. minimum per visit and 6 nrs./wk. Offers respite and 24/7 services.	
₩ ≯⊕m	Nu Look Home Care www.nulookhomecare.com	984-283-2273
†† Ž•m	One Choice Healthcare <u>onechoicehealthcareinc.com</u> 919-435-8413 or No stated minimum number of hours per visit. Offers some "Express Serv upon discharge (from hospital or doctor's appointment) and for vital signs	ices" including
₩ ~•	Options for Senior America www.optionscorp.com 919-380-6812 or Specializes in live-in care. 6-hour minimum; shifts less than 6 hours are at	
ini 	Pacific Staffing	919-881-8210
₩¥m	Peaceful Living Home Care www.plhomecare.com 855-658-1670 or 3-hour min./visit. Personal care, respite, 24/7, overnight, all ADL/incontin	
₩¥	Perpetual Home Care www.perpetualhomecare.com . 4-hour minimum per visit. Live-in, 24/7, personal care. Non-medical. Free	
M → → m	PHC Home Health www.phcnc.com	
₩¥	Right at Home of the Triangle www.wake-rah.com	
	S.A.C. Homecare www.sac-homecare.com . 3-hour minimum for companion services; 4-hour minimum for home care provide short-term services for post-operative care. Skilled nursing and ph	services. Can
₩¥	Seniors Helping Seniors Raleigh www.seniorcareraleighnc.com Specializes in dementia care and companion care.	919-761-5346
†† ≱m	Southeastern Healthcare www.sewake.com/home-care	919-212-8580
₩¥	Stay at Home Senior Care www.SAHseniors.com 4-hour minimum per visit. Offers live-in services.	919-556-3706
ṁ ≱m	TarHeels Home Healthcare Services www.tarheelshomecare.com	984-269-5288
••	3-hour minimum/visit. Companion and personal care services.	
₩₩m	Tender Care Health Services <u>www.tchealthsnc.com</u> 919-500-1475 or	919-527-3719
	4-hr. minimum/visit and 8 hr./week. Occupational therapy, psychotherapy,	
M	TheKey www.thekey.com/raleigh	
	Specializes in home care, dementia care, chronic illness care, 24-hour and No stated minimum number of hours per visit.	live-in care.
M →•m		
	3-hours minimum/visit. Companion, PCS, skilled/private duty, live-in, and	_
M ≯ ⊕ m	3-hour minimum per visit. Respite, transportation, live-in, shopping assist	ant services.
m ≯m	Victory Healthcare www.victoryhealthcareinc.com	919-846-9027

SKILLED SERVICES

These agencies primarily provide **skilled services** (sometimes called **home health care**) such as physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, and nursing care. They may also provide home care services, but often *only* when skilled services are also needed.

These agencies are generally Medicare-certified. Patients are often referred by a physician following a hospitalization or serious illness.

To see quality ratings, go to: www.medicare.gov/care-compare and select "Home health Services."

	M = Medicare-certified m = Medicaid-certified \$ = Private pay	accepted
\$	Bayada Home Health Care www.bayada.com	919-719-0960
Mm	CenterWell Home Health www.centerwellhomehealth.com	919-881-9492
Mm	Duke HomeCare & Hospice dhch.duhs.duke.edu	919-620-3853
M	Intrepid USA www.intrepidusa.com	919-821-9299
M	Medi Home Health www.msa-corp.com	919-870-6733
M	PruittHealth @ Home www.pruitthealth.com	919-838-2768
Mm	UNC Home Health, Raleigh www.rexhealth.com	919-784-4474
Mm	WakeMed Home Health & Skilled Nursing www.wakemed.org	919-350-7990
Mm(\$)	Well Care Home Health of the Triangle www.wellcarehealth.com	919-846-1018

HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE CARE

Hospice care is for people who have life-limiting illnesses, often determined as a life expectancy of six months or less, and who have chosen not to pursue curative treatment. It involves a team of professionals, including doctors, nurses, home health aides, social workers, counselors, and volunteers, who work with the patient and family to provide holistic care aimed at relieving symptoms such as pain and anxiety. Care can be provided in a private home, hospice facility, long-term care facility, or hospital. Hospice services are covered by Medicare Part A, Medicaid, and most private insurances. Some hospice providers accept patients regardless of their ability to pay.

The Medicare hospice benefit can include medical care, home nursing visits, prescriptions related to the life-limiting illness, medical equipment and supplies, some in-home aide services, patient and family support, and more.

Palliative care is similar to hospice in that it focuses on the comfort of the patient, but it does not require a limited life expectancy, and patients can still pursue curative treatments if desired.

Palliative services are covered by Medicare Part B, Medicaid, and most private insurances. Not all hospice providers offer palliative care, but it is a growing field.

To see quality ratings, go to: www.medicare.gov/care-compare and select "Hospice care."

Amedisys Hospice www.amedisys.com	919-773-4865
Duke Homecare & Hospice dhch.duhs.duke.edu	
Hospice care (inpatient facilities available)	919-620-3853
Palliative Care	919-668-7215
Liberty HomeCare & Hospice www.libertyhomecare.com	919-277-2244
Gentiva Heartland Hospice www.heartlandhospice.com	919-877-9959
Transitions HospiceCare www.transitionslifecare.org/patients/hospice	919-828-0890
Hospice care (inpatient facility available) and palliative care.	